

## Ralton High Yield Australian Shares

Winner of the 2010 Standard & Poors' Fund Awards  
- Separately Managed Accounts Category

### Investment Profile

A Professionally Managed Portfolio of Australian Shares

The Ralton High Yield Australian Shares model portfolio is a separately managed account, or SMA, actively managed by Ralton Asset Management (Ralton). SMAs are professionally managed portfolios of direct shares whereby the investor receives beneficial ownership of the underlying securities.

#### Investment Objective

The objective of the Ralton High Yield Australian Shares SMA is to provide investors with consistent, tax-efficient and growing cash dividend yield, and long-term capital growth. The Portfolio aims to deliver a return superior to that of the market over periods of five years or longer and an above market yield.

#### Key Portfolio Features

<b>Inception</b>	1 February 2008
<b>Benchmark</b>	S&P/ASX 300 Accumulation Index
<b>Authorised Investments</b>	Companies in the S&P/ASX 300 Index or those amongst the top 300 by size.
<b>Number of Stocks</b>	20-35
<b>Cash Allocation</b>	0% to 10%
<b>Tracking Error</b>	2% to 5%
<b>Investment Horizon</b>	At least 5 years
<b>Ratings</b>	 

### Performance

Return %	1m	3m	1yr	3yrs	5yrs	Incept*
<b>Ralton High Yield</b>	5.46	12.72	20.70	21.49	12.76	8.67
<i>Income Return</i>	0.91	1.13	4.62	5.05	5.11	5.07
<i>Growth Return</i>	4.55	11.59	16.08	16.44	7.66	3.60
S&P/ASX 300 Acc. Index	6.92	12.62	14.19	15.79	9.55	5.14
<b>Difference</b>	<b>-1.46</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>6.50</b>	<b>5.70</b>	<b>3.21</b>	<b>3.53</b>

\*Since Inception p.a., Feb 2008

#### The Portfolio is designed for investors who...

- Seek an above market, tax-efficient cash dividend yield and long term capital growth
- Expect consistent above market returns
- Have a long term investment horizon of at least five years and accept the risk of equity markets

### Portfolio Structure

No.	Company Name	ASX Code
1	Telstra Corporation Limited	TLS
2	Commonwealth Bank of Australia	CBA
3	ANZ Banking Group	ANZ
4	National Australia Bank Limited	NAB
5	BHP Billiton Limited	BHP
6	Arcor Limited	AMC
7	QBE Insurance Group Limited	QBE
8	Westpac Banking Corporation	WBC
9	Incitec Pivot Limited	IPL
10	Woodside Petroleum Limited	WPL

GICS Sector	Ralton	Index	+/-
Industrials	14.6%	7.2%	7.4%
Consumer Discretionary	11.0%	4.3%	6.7%
Telecommunication Services	8.6%	5.7%	2.9%
Materials	16.9%	15.4%	1.5%
Health Care	7.2%	5.9%	1.3%
Energy	5.2%	4.7%	0.5%
Utilities	1.9%	2.0%	-0.1%
Information Technology	0.0%	0.9%	-0.9%
Consumer Staples	2.7%	7.0%	-4.3%
Property	2.7%	7.8%	-5.1%
Financials (ex-Property)	29.3%	39.2%	-10.0%
Total	100%	100%	

## Month in Review

### Performance Summary

- The S&P/ASX 300 Accumulation Index finished 6.92% higher for February, with Materials, principally Metals and Mining stocks, the top performing sector
- The Ralton High Yield Portfolio returned 5.46% for the month, underperforming the benchmark by 1.46%
- Stock selection within Consumer Staples made a strong contribution to returns, however our somewhat elevated cash holdings in a rising market, stock selection within Industrials, and underweight exposure to Metals and Mining each weighed on relative returns for February and contributed to our underperformance against the benchmark

### Portfolio Commentary

## Monthly Performance Attribution

Top Contributors	Positioning	Key Detractors	Positioning
Incitec Pivot Ltd	Overweight	BHP Billiton	Underweight
QBE Insurance Group	Overweight	Transpacific Industries	Overweight
Origin Energy	Overweight	Navitas Limited	Overweight

### Positive Contributors

The market was very strong in February and we believe this was due to three factors: (a) foreign investors returning to the Australian market after the decline in the Australian dollar; (b) investors looking for yield being forced further into the market after the Reserve Bank's reduction in its base interest rate to 2.25% (a 25bp reduction) during the month; and (c) corporate Australia continuing to shovel cash back to investors through increased dividends during the recent reporting season.

Incitec Pivot (IPL, +12.7%) was the portfolio's top contributing stock as it again consolidated gains made in the last quarter of 2014, adding a further 13% in February. The stock has now returned more than 40% since reporting their annual results in mid November. A solid set of profit results in line with market expectations, confirmation of improvement in manufacturing performance at two key Queensland plants and the falling Australian dollar have all boosted IPL's share price. Reported Australian

dollar (AUD) profits for IPL benefit from the translation of US dollar profits earned offshore, principally from the sale of fertiliser and explosives in North American markets. Also, as fertilisers in Australia are sold on a US dollar import basis, the leverage in AUD profits is significant, given that IPL have a largely Australian dollar cost base. Although only a small portion of group sales, the leverage here is quite strong.

QBE Insurance Group (QBE, +22.4%) performed strongly after the company finally delivered a clean set of results and completed a major de-risking strategy. This has been a frustrating turnaround to be invested in, as there have been a number of false starts. However, QBE has now made major strides in improving the quality of its capital position and reducing the risk associated with its insurance book. The steps taken on the insurance book should serve to substantially reduce future earnings volatility. The company has also completed a major business transformation, moving many back-office functions from high cost operations in Sydney, London and New York to a company-owned operation in Manila. We are of the view QBE is again positioned to grow its core revenue and future dividends.

Origin Energy (ORG, +14.3%) was the portfolio's next best performer, boosted by a solid profit result during the period and ongoing progress at the company's part-owned APLNG plant in Gladstone. The plant remains on track for first LNG production mid this year, a milestone that we have described on many occasions as transformational for ORG due to the improvement in free cash flow that will occur - even with reduced oil prices. This, together with a rebound in oil prices (particularly Brent crude) across the month, was a boost to ORG. We still have a cautious view on the oil price in the near term although note the rapid fall in US drill rigs and announcement of significant project curtailments from oil majors across the world in recent times as positive steps in terms of restoring balance to the market. One interesting observation is that in the short term, excess oil production is being placed in storage vessels, including old tankers around the globe. If such storage capacity becomes limited in the next few months, this will place further pressure on the short term price of oil.

### Underperformers

BHP Billiton (BHP, +15.0%) was a positive contributor to portfolio returns, however detracted from relative performance as the portfolio held an underweight position in the stock. BHP's \$4.2bn profit for the half-year period was supported by a heavy dose of cost cutting which offset

the fall in prices for key commodities, namely iron ore and oil. Management again reduced their anticipated spending on new projects (good for shareholders perhaps, but less positive for GDP) and maintained their view that the progressive dividend is sustainable; both of these factors were well received by the market. BHP is set to spin off a series of mining assets via demerger into a company to be known as South32. BHP considers these assets to be non-core or subscale; they are largely focused on base metals, thermal coal and aluminum.

Transpacific Industries (TPI, -13.3%) underperformed the market in February, following a disappointing profit result and the company flagging the need to increase spending in the short term to speed up the operational turnaround that CEO Boucher is implementing. Profit results were particularly weak in the Industrials segment of TPI, due to the falling oil price (TPI collect, process, recycle, and sell various oil-based waste products) and falling demand for manufacturing and mining clean-up work. More positively, progress is being made in TPI's much larger Cleanaway division, where profit results, although not stellar, were reasonable. The CEO is pleased with pilot sales programs in this division. These programs should drive an improvement in volumes and route density for the Cleanaway network and will now be rolled out across the whole network, in part contributing to rising costs in the short term.

In the medium term, we remain positive that these initiatives, together with increased internalisation of waste volumes following TPI's recent landfill acquisition, will lead to strong profit growth as TPI will be able to direct waste toward their own facilities, rather than pay away tolling fees to third parties. Whilst the turnaround at TPI is taking longer than first envisaged, we continue to be attracted to this sector and remain supportive of TPI management's initiatives. We modestly increased our position following the results and share price fall.

Education service provider Navitas Limited (NVT, -14.2%) fell after undershooting profit expectations for the first half of 2015. The key area of profit shortfall against market expectations was NVT's SAE division, and within that, the US region was the major reason for the shortfall. SAE offers accredited certificates, diplomas, and bachelor degrees across 6 disciplines - Animation, Audio, Design, Film, Games, and Web & Mobile - and is the world's largest provider of such education, operating in 27 countries. They are a dominant player in Australia - next time you are at a conference, ask one of the sound or visual technicians (dressed in black usually) where they trained and chances are they will say SAE. In this period however, the US division had a cost blow out, reducing group profit by a couple of million dollars. NVT's management have responded to the problem, replaced the senior management in the US and tightened processes

around management reporting. Results for NVT's core university 'pathway' colleges were quite reasonable. The pathway courses are the core driver for NVT. In the medium term, we expect solid growth in global student numbers and new agreements with partner universities.

## Portfolio Adjustments

### During the Month we...

**SOLD:** Nil

**BOUGHT:** Ardent Leisure Group (AAD), Asciano Ltd (AIO), CSL Limited (CSL), Super Retail Group Ltd (SUL)

### Portfolio Additions & Material Adjustments

In a busy month for new stock additions we added four new stocks to the High Yield model portfolio.

We invested in transport company Asciano (AIO), whose three core assets are Container Terminals, which operates at four major Australian ports (the former Patrick's Stevedores), Pacific National, who operate train haulage for coal and other bulk goods transport, and BAP, a smaller logistics division largely focused on car imports and storage. Our investment focus is on familiar themes - a well-managed company with good assets, self-help initiatives driving profit growth, and rising free cash flow. CEO Mullins is some four years into both his role and the turnaround of AIO. Strong progress has been made on several fronts, including the automation of the Port Botany containers facility, significant cost savings from a BIP (Business Improvement Program), merging the intermodal and coal rail divisions under the Pacific National banner, and focusing the group on free cash flow and improving return hurdles.

Pacific National, and specifically, coal haulage, is the core profit driver for AIO, underpinned by long-dated 'take or pay agreements' with largely top tier miners to ship coal from mine to port. Although coal markets and pricing have been under pressure, our view is that the bulk of Australia's coal exports will continue. Why? Some cutbacks, removing the weaker players, have already occurred. Globally, the seaborne trade in thermal coal has been reduced by production curtailments in Indonesia, Russia and the US, bringing the thermal coal market back closer to balance. Pricing has stabilised, Australian companies have been improving productivity and reducing their own cost bases, and finally, the currency weakness is driving an improvement in profit margin per tonne for Australian miners, whose export is of course sold in US dollar.

On the terminals side, Container Terminals is near completion of a significant automation works program at Port Botany, which will drive cost savings and contribute meaningfully to the company's \$300m BIP target.

Overall, we see AIO trading at quite a reasonable valuation in today's market and on the cusp of a rise in free cash flow and dividend growth for investors. The key overhang is the leverage that AIO holds to the broader economy - a fall in either coal exports or imports of consumer goods would impact AIO in the short term. We believe that such outcomes are containable and that AIO under CEO Mullen is now in a far stronger position to weather these forces.

CSL's first-half results disappointed some in the market and lead to some short-lived weakness in the share price. We took this opportunity to acquire a position in the stock, confident in our view of the ongoing demand for the company's core plasma-derived products. Our sense is that demand for these products, including IVIG, Albumin and a broad range of 'specialty' products, will remain strong. CSL are a top 1 or 2 provider of plasma products across most geographies and continue to demonstrate manufacturing excellence in what is a high barrier-to-entry, highly regulated segment of the healthcare industry. Dealing with blood products is not taken lightly by the general public! Going forward, the company has a solid pipeline of both novel and follow-on compounds in R&D. In particular, we highlight the potential for market share gains when CSL launch their recombinant products for the treatment of haemophilia and similar blood clotting disorders. This space will become increasingly competitive, however we believe that CSL are well placed.

Like CSL, Ardent Leisure (AAD) also weakened following the release of first-half results. The big surprise for investors was the shortfall in profits for their Healthclubs (or gymnasium) division. AAD own a series of 75 clubs across Australia, mostly under the Goodlife banner, accounting for some 25% of company profits. This in turn lowered profits from AAD's existing gym network and lead to a change in strategy. AAD will now move a series of their gyms toward a 24 hour offering, increasing access times for members, but with a lower staff and service offering outside regular hours.

On a positive note the group's US-based Main Event offering - the key attraction for our investment - continues to grow and expand at a very strong rate. The company's theme parks will also benefit from the fall in the Australian dollar, boosting tourism to their parks and also potentially steering Australians from their annual offshore holiday to holiday at home instead. Hence, on balance we like the stock and so used the share price weakness to acquire a small position in AAD with a view to increasing our position over time.

Finally, we added a position in Super Retail Group (SUL), which owns and operates a number of retail brands, is well managed, and has expected medium term profit growth driven largely by internal or 'self-help' initiatives. SUL's retail brands include Rebel Sport, Amart All Sports, BCF and Super Cheap Auto (the original franchise). The self-help is largely due to various supply chain, IT, and warehouse initiatives that SUL have been investing in over the last couple of years. These will make the business more efficient, release inventory (and cash in the process) and allow scope for growth. The first-half profit results for SUL were well received and confirmed that trading conditions are improving and that the implementation of new systems is now on track.

### **Portfolio Disposals & Material Adjustments**

There were no outright sales for the portfolio in February. To fund the above purchases, we drew down on some of the cash holding in the portfolio and also took profits in several stocks that have performed well in recent times. Amongst these were Commonwealth Bank (CBA), Orora Limited (ORA) and Recall Holdings (REC).

## Investment Approach

### A Three Stage Investment Process

Intensive bottom-up research is the cornerstone of the entire process, supplemented by top-down economic and thematic views. The process is disciplined and consistently applied, using a number of proprietary qualitative and quantitative techniques to ensure that targeted companies have been thoroughly scrutinised. The aim is to uncover undervalued businesses. The companies that Ralton typically invests in are those with strong and reliable management, good profit and dividend growth expectations, reasonably predictable future profits and cash flows, and a very clear business model.

#### Stage 1: Defining the Investment Universe (Screening)

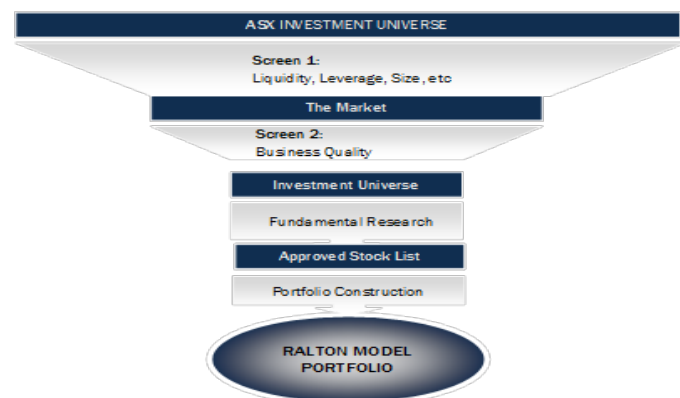
The first stage of the process is to narrow the number of stocks in the investment universe by applying a number of screens. This approach systematically eliminates companies that do not meet certain minimum standards, allowing the Investment team to focus more intensely on companies of potential interest.

#### Stage 2: Bottom-up Fundamental Company Research

Ralton's research programme is focused on understanding the key drivers of business performance and returns, namely people, operations, products and services, and market dynamics. For companies remaining in the Investment Universe, a detailed assessment is made of executive management, interviews competitors and suppliers, reviews financials, and forms a clear view on the outlook for the company's industry.

#### Stage 3: Portfolio Construction

Risk management and capital preservation are key themes underlying the portfolio construction framework. With a focus on actively managing down-side portfolio risk for investors, Ralton constructs an efficiently diversified portfolio of high quality, undervalued companies, and invests for the long term (typically 3 to 5 years) in an effort to maximise after tax-returns.



This report provides general information only and does not take into account the investment objectives, financial circumstances or needs of any person. To the maximum extent permitted by law, Ralton, its directors and employees accept no liability for any loss or damage incurred as a result of any action taken or not taken on the basis of the information contained in the report or any omissions or errors within it. Before making an investment decision you should consider the latest PDS or FSG and assess whether the product and/or service is appropriate for you. It is advisable that you obtain professional independent financial, legal and taxation advice before making any financial investment decision. Ralton does not guarantee the repayment of capital, the payment of income, or the performance of its investments. Performance of the Ralton Wholesale SMA Service (PDS dated December 2009) is based on theoretical portfolio tracking of the model portfolio and is gross of investment management & administration fees, but net of transaction costs. Quoted performance is annualised for periods of 1 year or greater.

## About the Manager

Ralton Asset Management is part of the OC Group, a boutique investment specialist majority owned by members of its investment team and key executives.

Ralton is a Value manager with a fundamental investment approach designed to identify quality businesses trading at a considerable discount to valuation. The process is guided by three fundamental beliefs:

- Markets are not perfectly efficient and the true value of a business is not always reflected in its share price;
- Undervalued companies can be identified through detailed and intensive research; and
- Capital preservation is critical to wealth creation.

### The Investment Team

**Andrew Stanley** BEc, LLB, ACA, FFin, MA AppFin  
Head of Australian Equities, Ralton Model Portfolios

Andrew Stanley is the lead portfolio manager for the Ralton portfolios. He is supported by a dedicated and highly experienced team of investment professionals each with an average 18 years investment experience. Andrew has been working in financial markets for more than 19 years, including the past 6 years managing the Ralton portfolios. Prior to Ralton, he was an Executive Director at UBS in Hong Kong, and over the course of his career has held senior positions with major investment institutions in Melbourne, Hong Kong, Tokyo and New York. Andrew started his career at Arthur Andersen in Melbourne.

**Roger Walling** BOptom, MBB  
Portfolio Manager, Ralton Model Portfolios

Roger Walling is responsible for stock coverage of several industry sectors and assists with the portfolio management process. He has over 12 years of direct funds management experience, including the past 6 years managing the Ralton portfolios. Previous to Ralton, Roger was a shareholder and employee of Cinnabar Equities, a Global Healthcare Fund. In his role as a Senior Analyst, he had sub-sector and stock investment decision responsibility. Prior to his career in financial markets, Roger practiced as an Optometrist.

### For Further Information

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